

Arabic For Beginners Book 3

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# The Arabic Alphabet

## الحروف الهجائية العربية

ج	ث	ت	ب	أ
JIIM	THAA	TAA	BAA	ALIF
ر	ذ	د	خ	ح
RAA	DHAAL	DAAL	KHAA	HAA
ض	ص	ش	س	ز
DAAD	SAAD	SHIIN	SIIN	ZAY
ف	غ	ع	ظ	ط
FAA	GHAYN	'AAYN	DHAA	TAA
ن	م	ل	ك	ق
NOON	MIIM	LAAM	KAAF	QAAF
	ي	و	ه	
	YAA	WAW	HAA	

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## Lesson – 1

### Fat-hah



#### INTRODUCTION:

Fat-hah is a vowel (sign). It is written above the Arabic letter and it denotes the sound “A” like in the words BAT, HAT, CAT.

#### EXAMPLE 1:

This is the letter ش (SHIIN). When the sign (Fat-hah) is written on it, this becomes: شَ (SHIIN FAT-HAH), and is pronounced as **SHA**.

#### EXAMPLE 2:

This is the letter م (MIIM). When the sign (Fat-hah) is written on it, this becomes: مَ (MIIM FAT-HAH), and is pronounced as **MA**.

#### EXERCISE 1:

Put the sign Fat-hah over the Arabic alphabets. See page 6.

ض	ض	ض
ط	ط	ط
ظ	ظ	ظ
ع	ع	ع
غ	غ	غ
ف	ف	ف
ق	ق	ق
ك	ك	ك
ل	ل	ل
م	م	م
ن	ن	ن
ه	ه	ه
و	و	و
ي	ي	ي



## Lesson – 8

Read the following:

صَحَبَ	صَحِبَ	حَفِظَ	حَفِظَ
أَذِنَ	أَذِنَ	قَدِمَ	قَدِمَ
فَهِمَ	فَهِمَ	شَرِبَ	شَرِبَ
مَرَضَ	مَرَضَ	رَكِبَ	رَكِبَ
ضَحِكَ	ضَحِكَ	لَعِبَ	لَعِبَ
حَزِنَ	حَزِنَ	لَبَسَ	لَبَسَ
رَبِحَ	رَبِحَ	فَرِحَ	فَرِحَ

## Lesson – 7

Read the following and memorize:

She Lost	خَسِرَتْ	خَسِرَتْ
He Heard	سَمِعَ	سَمِعَ
She Understood	فَهِمَتْ	فَهِمَتْ
He Praised	حَمِدَ	حَمِدَ
She Feared	خَشِيتُ	خَشِيتُ
He Mocked	سَخِرَ	سَخِرَ
He Played	لَعِبَ	لَعِبَ



## Lesson - 22

### Elongating with Kasrah

How do you elongate a letter with kasrah?

To elongate a letter with kasrah we add ي ( ya ) to that letter.

#### Example 1:

ب	+	ـَ	=	بِ	Be
بِ	+	ي	=	بِي	Bee

#### Example 2:

ف	+	ـَ	=	فِ	Fe
فِ	+	ي	=	فِي	Fee

#### Example 3:

م	+	ـَ	=	مِ	Me
مِ	+	ي	=	مِي	Mee

## Lesson - 21

Read and memorize the following:

Your father	أَبُوكَ	أَبُ و كَ
Your brother	أَخُوكَ	أَخُ و كَ
He visits	يَزُورُ	يَ زُ و رُ
He fasts	يَصُومُ	يَ صُ و مُ
He swims	يَعُومُ	يَ عُ و مُ
I am making Tawaaf	أَطُوفُ	أَ طُ و فُ



Read and write the following in the space provided:

جَمَلًا _____	رَاكِبًا _____	صَالِحًا _____
شَجَرَةً _____	مُعَلِّمًا _____	كِتَابًا _____
مُبَارَكًا _____	طَيِّبًا _____	حَلَالًا _____
سَوِيًّا _____	مُكِبًّا _____	أَبَدًا _____
ثَاوِيًّا _____	أَحْقَابًا _____	مِيقَاتًا _____

## Lesson - 27

### Double Fat-hah (Fat-hataan):

Arabic letters with double vowel Fat-hah (Fat-hataan) will produce the sound of that letter with a Fat-hah plus nuun.

Example 1:

To make a letter with a Fat-hah a double Fat-hah, add alif ( ا ) and another vowel Fat-hah ( َ )

**Exception:** If a word ends with taa marbootah ة, we do not add an ا .

### Example 1:

جَ + ا + َ = جَاءَ = Jan

شَ + ا + َ = شَاءَ = Shan

### Example 2:

قَ + ا + َ = قَاءَ = Qan

لَ + ا + َ = لَاءَ = Lan